

令和4年度 入学試験 第1回 英語

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- 注意 1. 声を出さずに読むこと。
2. 解答はすべて指示に従って解答用紙に記入すること。

① 次の英文を読んで、後に続く問いに答えなさい。

(注)Skateboarding's newest stars are two 13-year-old girls.

The Tokyo 2020 Olympic Games is the first Olympics to have the sport of skateboarding. Momiji Nishiya is a 13-year-old Japanese skateboarder (①) is now very famous. She won the first street skateboarding gold medal at the Tokyo 2020 Olympics. A 13-year-old Brazilian girl ア name Rayssa Leal won Silver. Japanese skater Funa Nakayama was third and received Bronze. The day before, a 22-year-old Japanese skater Yuto Horigome won Gold in the men's competition. ② This shows that Japan is a strong skateboarding country.

The women's skateboarding final was a big moment in the Olympics. Some of the young Olympic athletes showed great tricks at this international competition. (A), some fell down a few times. Half of the skaters in the finals were under 18 years old. They worked hard to do their best tricks in Tokyo's heat. The skatepark was almost empty (③) the Coronavirus.

The small number of people (①) watched the competition at *Ariake Urban Sports Park* saw ④ some big surprises. People thought 22-year-old Pamela Rosa from Brazil would win a medal. She was the best in the world, but she wasn't even in the final. 19-year-old Aori Nishimura fell down several times and came in eighth. She was the third best in the world. After イ get the gold medal Momiji was asked what she wanted to tell young skaters. She said, "Skateboarding is fun and interesting." She wants people to try ⑤ it.

This young group is already giving powerful inspiration to a new generation of skaters. Outside of the skatepark, ⑥ 9-year-old Keito Ota and 8-year-old Ayane Nakamura [ア gold medals イ excited ウ see エ were オ with カ to キ the athletes]. They both wore Team Japan skateboarding shirts. Every time a bus ウ leave the park, they held up signs. The signs said, "Thank you for your hard work," and "Congratulations on your gold medal." The two friends started skateboarding about a year ago. Keito said he added Momiji and Funa to his list of favorite skateboarders. He played on his skateboard and said, "I am their fan now." Soon after, Keito went to his first skateboarding competition.

(B) Momiji won, she was 13 years and 330 days old. So, she is Japan's youngest gold medal winner ever. ⑦ She is () () the youngest () in Olympics history. Brazil's Rayssa Leal was 13 years and 203 days old, but she won a silver medal. The youngest gold medal winner ever was the American diver, Marjorie Gestring. She was 13 years and 268 days old at the 1936 Berlin Games. Momiji always gets presents from her mother after competitions. (C), she said she wanted to eat *yakiniku* (Japanese-style grilled meat).

(注) skateboard スケートボード

問1 (①) に共通して入る最も適当なものをア～エから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア who イ whose ウ whom エ which

問2 下線部②のThisが指す内容を25字程度の日本語で簡潔に説明しなさい。

問 3 (③)に入る最も適当なものをア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア so that イ because of ウ despite エ though

問 4 下線部④の some big surprises の内容として 適切でないもの を次のア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア 優勝候補のブラジル出身のパメラ・ローザ選手が決勝にすら進めなかったこと
 イ 19歳の西村碧莉選手が8位で終わったこと
 ウ 有明アーバンスポーツパークにはほとんど観客がいなかったこと
 エ 西矢栳選手が金メダルを取ったこと

問 5 下線部⑤の it が指す語を本文中から英語で抜き出しなさい。

問 6 下線部⑥が「9歳の太田慶人さんと8歳の中村絢音さんは、金メダルを持った選手を見て興奮していました。」という意味になるように、() 内の語句を並べ替え、記号で答えなさい。

問 7 下線部⑦が「彼女はオリンピック史上最年少選手の一人です。」という意味になるように () に適語を入れなさい。

問 8 下線部ア～ウの語を適当な形にしなさい。

問 9 (A) ～ (C)に入る適当な語句を次のア～エからそれぞれ 1 つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア When イ This time ウ However エ Before

問 10 次の英文の中で本文の内容と合っているものを 2 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア A 22-year-old Brazilian won the gold medal.
 イ A Japanese skater won the bronze medal in street skateboarding.
 ウ A Japanese man and woman both received gold medals at the Olympics.
 エ Everyone in the women's skateboarding final was over 18.
 オ A lot of people watched the game at Ariake Urban Sport Park.
 カ Momiji Nishiya is the youngest gold medal winner in the world.

② 次の会話文の (1) ～ (5) に入れるのに最も適当な文を下のア～オから選び、記号で答えなさい。

Hana: Hey, Mike, (1)

Mike: Oh, sorry. Yes, I'm listening, but I'm very sleepy.

Hana: (2)

Mike: No, I went to bed at eleven. I usually go to bed at the same time and get up at seven o'clock.

Hana: Really? I think that eight hours' sleep is enough.

Mike: I think so too, but (3)

Hana: That's too bad. I hear the (注1)behavior before bed may (注2)affect your sleep. What do you usually do before bed?

Mike: (4) After that, I chat with friends on LINE.

Hana: Looking at a bright screen before bed isn't good for your sleep. (5)

Mike: Oh, really? OK, I won't.

(注1) behavior 行動 (注2) affect ～に影響を与える

- ア I wake up several times during the night.
 イ Are you listening to me?
 ウ You should not do that before bed.
 エ Did you go to bed late last night?
 オ I usually check my smartphone.

3 次のそれぞれの2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、() 内に適当な語を1語ずつ入れなさい。

- 1 Angel speaks English. He speaks Spanish, too.
 Angel speaks () English () Spanish.
 2 How often do you order on Uber Eats in a month?
 How () () do you order on Uber Eats in a month?
 3 Do you want me to carry this box for you?
 () () carry this box for you?
 4 Rapunzel can draw pictures well.
 Rapunzel is good () () pictures.

4 次の日本語に合うように () 内の語句を並べかえ、() の中で2番目と4番目にくる語を記号で答えなさい (語は全て小文字になっています)。

- 1 華子は他のどんな生徒よりも背が高い。
 Hanako is (ア any イ than ウ taller エ student オ other).
 2 真理がその猫の世話をします。
 The cat (ア taken イ is ウ care エ by オ of) Mari.
 3 このケーキはとてもおいしかったので彼女はもっと食べたかった。
 This cake was (ア she イ delicious ウ that エ wanted オ so) to eat more.
 4 私にはなぜ彼女が忙しいのかわかりません。
 I don't (ア is イ know ウ busy エ she オ why).

5 次の各文が意味の通る英文になるように、() 内に与えられた文字で始まる英単語を書きなさい。

- 1 I need to buy some new (c _ _ _ _ _). My shirts and pants are all too small.
 2 English is important for better (c _ _ _ _ _) with people in other countries.
 3 In Japan, we have "Setsubun" in (F _ _ _ _ _).
 4 A lot of (f _ _ _ _ _) visitors came to Tokyo Olympics.
 5 Thanks to (s _ _ _ _ _) and technology, we have a comfortable life.

6 次の日本語を英語にしなさい。

- 1 このテストは思ったよりも難しい。
 2 もし私が鳥なら、世界中を飛びまわるのに。