

令和5年度 入学試験 第1回 英語

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- 注意 1. 声を出さずに読むこと。
2. 解答はすべて指示に従って解答用紙に記入すること。

① 新型コロナウイルス感染症が拡大し始めた頃に書かれた英文を読んで、後に続く問いに答えなさい。

[A]

At the moment, many countries around the world are in lockdown because of Covid-19. Everybody hopes that the world will go back to normal soon. People miss the old times! But will things be the same in the future as they were in the past? We asked Alexa Tomlin, a researcher in (注1)Futurology, for her opinion.

[B]

Certainly! Because of Covid-19, some people have lost their jobs. However, other people's jobs are **ア** (important) than ever! At the moment, we can't live without drivers, doctors, nurses, supermarket workers and so on. But musicians, actors, pilots and workers in the holiday industry haven't worked for a year! Although those jobs often seem attractive and exciting, Covid-19 has taught us that ① those kinds of jobs aren't certain. In the future, I think more people will train for work in safer industries.

Also, in most industries, at least some staff are working from home these days. For many years, parents have wanted the opportunity to work from home. However, many companies didn't like ② this idea. They preferred people to come to the office. Maybe managers didn't trust their workers to work from home, or maybe their computers weren't good enough. But now, working from home is normal. So, I think that in the future, more people will have the choice to work from home either full time or part time.

[C]

Yes, I do. Actually, it was changing before Covid-19. Fewer people were going to the cinema and the theatre (③) they were expensive. Websites like Netflix were becoming more popular, and computer games were too. During lockdown, more people have got used to getting it from their home screens. People won't return to cinemas after lockdown, and they might not return to theatres (④). People miss meeting and chatting with others. They will want to go to bars, and events like music festivals.

[D]

Covid-19 has changed the way we buy things. People haven't been able to go to city centres and malls. Many stores have closed (注2)temporarily. Some have **イ** (have) money problems and will never open again. Actually, many town centre shops were having problems before Covid-19. People prefer to buy things online. ⑤ ア find イ want ウ the thing エ it's オ to カ easier キ you] to buy, and you don't have to spend time and money **ウ** (travel). I don't think they will return to the shops after lockdown. So, what will happen to town centres? Maybe town centres will become centres of art, culture, entertainment and business. The shops might become apartments. I'm not sure, but the future seems (⑥).

問 1 下線部①の those kinds of jobs に 当てはまらないもの をア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア supermarket workers イ musicians ウ pilots エ actors

問 2 下線部②の this idea が指す内容を 15 字以内の日本語で説明しなさい。

問 3 (③) に入る最も適当なものをア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア after イ because ウ though エ when

問 4 (④) に入る最も適当なものをア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア too イ either ウ neither エ before

問 5 下線部⑤が「あなたが買いたいものを見つけることはより簡単だ」という意味になるように、[] 内の語句を並べ替え、記号で答えなさい (語句は全て小文字になっています)。

問 6 (⑥) に入る最も適当なものをア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア boring イ disappointing ウ exciting エ shocking

問 7 ア～ウの語を適当な形にしなさい (1 語とは限りません)。

問 8 [A] ～ [D] に入る適当な文を次のア～エからそれぞれ 1 つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ただし、同じ記号を 2 回以上使ってはいけません。

ア What about shopping?
イ How will life be different after Covid-19?
ウ Do you think entertainment will change?
エ Do you think Covid-19 will change the way people work?

問 9 次の英文の中で本文の内容と合っているものを 2 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア No one has lost their job in spite of Covid-19.
イ The Internet enables people to work from home.
ウ A lot of companies wanted their workers to come to the office.
エ Many people used home screens to play computer games before Covid-19.
オ The writer thinks that we won't go back to the shopping malls after lockdown.
カ There might be more shops than apartments.

② 次の会話文の (1) ～ (5) に入れるのに最も適当な文を下のア～オからそれぞれ 1 つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号を 2 回以上使ってはいけません。

Mari: Ugh... I don't want to study math anymore...

Eri: Why? (1)

Mari: You know, we had a pop quiz last week. I got a bad score on that.

Eri: (2)

Mari: Well, I didn't study at all, so I shouldn't expect such a good score.

Eri: You'll probably get a better score next time if you study harder.

Mari: (3)

Eri: "Never dream for success but work for it", you know? And if you need my help, I can teach you.

I'm good at math.

Mari: Thanks for cheering me up.

Eri: No worries. (4)

Mari: Now that I feel relieved, I am hungry. But I forgot to bring my purse, so...

Eri: (5)

- ア Any other problem?
 イ Oh, come on, not again!
 ウ Oh, I'm sorry to hear that.
 エ That's true.
 オ What happened to you?

3 次のそれぞれの2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、()内に適当な語を1語ずつ入れなさい。

- 1 We don't know the writer of *The Tale of the Bamboo Cutter*.
 We don't know () () *The Tale of the Bamboo Cutter*.
 2 My father built our house alone.
 My father built our house () ().
 3 A kangaroo is an animal with a long tail.
 A kangaroo is an animal () () a long tail.
 4 I can't fly to you, but I want.
 I () I () fly to you.

4 次の日本語に合うように()内の語句を並べかえ、()の中で2番目と4番目にくる語を記号で答えなさい(語句は全て小文字になっています)。

- 1 あなたはどれくらいの間この町に住んでいますか。
 (ア you イ how ウ have エ long オ lived) in this city?
 2 あなたは他の人を幸せにする何かを見つけられます。
 You can find something (ア people イ that ウ happy エ makes オ other).
 3 私に会いに来てくれてありがとう。
 Thank you (ア see イ coming ウ me エ for オ to).
 4 富士山は日本で最も美しい山の一つです。
 Mt. Fuji is (ア most イ one ウ the エ of オ beautiful mountains) in Japan.

5 次の各文が意味の通る英文になるように、()内に与えられた文字で始まる英単語を書きなさい。

- 1 I planned to (c _ _ _ _) the mountain, but because of the rain I couldn't do it.
 2 I moved here last week. My new (n _ _ _ _ _ _) is very friendly.
 3 Our native (l _ _ _ _ _ _) is Japanese.
 4 Last year there were few rainy days in (A _ _ _ _ _).
 5 Our (v _ _ _ _ _ _) group is thinking of cleaning up this park.

6 次の日本語を英語にしなさい。

- 1 この本を読んでから勉強しなさい。
 2 学校の昼食の時間は黙食でした。