

令和6年度 入学試験 第1回 英語

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- 注意 1. 声を出さずに読むこと。  
2. 解答はすべて指示に従って解答用紙に記入すること。

1 アメリカの最高裁判所(the Supreme Court)で2人目の女性判事として、性差別問題を巡る数々の裁判を手掛けたことで知られるルース・ベイダー・ギンズバーグ氏(Ruth Bader Ginsburg)についての英文を読んで、後に続く問いに答えなさい。

Ruth Bader Ginsburg was a well-known and respected judge who spent 27 years on the Supreme Court of the United States. She was the second woman to ever hold this position and the first Jewish woman. ①Ginsberg [ ア and helping イ fighting for ウ known for エ to オ equal rights カ was ] make the world a better place for women and other groups that were treated unfairly.

Ruth Bader Ginsburg was born in Brooklyn, New York in 1933. She was always a good student and was successful ( A ) her studies. She studied at a famous university and then went to law school, and ② that was a great success for a woman at that time. Though she faced many challenges as a woman in a field ㉞ (influence) heavily by men, Ginsburg did well and graduated with excellent academic records.

After law school, Ginsburg worked as an assistant judge and then became a law professor. She taught at Rutgers Law School and then at Columbia Law School. ( B ) this time, she also worked with the (注1)American Civil Liberties Union's Women's Rights Project ③ to help women have the same rights as men. Ginsburg became a well-known and respected voice in the fight for women's rights.

In 1980, President (注2)Jimmy Carter chose Ginsburg to work in (注3)the United States Court of Appeals in Washington, D.C. She served on this court for 13 years. ( B ) that time, she kept speaking up for women's rights and people's freedoms. In 1993, President (注4)Bill Clinton picked Ginsburg for the Supreme Court, and almost everyone in (注5)the Senate agreed ( C ) the choice.

As a Supreme Court justice, Ginsburg was famous because she had strong opinions and worked for equal rights. She wrote important opinions about (注6)discrimination ㉟ (base) on sex and other forms of (注7)prejudice, and she was a strong supporter of (注8)reproductive rights and access to healthcare. Thanks ( D ) her efforts, the idea of equality and (注9)fairness greatly improved.

[ ④ ]

Ginsburg never gave up ㊱ (fight) for justice and equality. She did a lot of important work that will continue to encourage and guide people who fight for women's rights and civil liberties in the future. She has shown that one person can make a difference and change the world through their life and work.

Many people around the world were sad when Ginsburg died in September 2020. She is an inspiration to people all over the world, a leader, and a strong supporter of fairness. She kept believing in herself even though it was hard, and her work continues to motivate and inspire others.

(注1) American Civil Liberties Union's Women's Rights Project アメリカ自由人権協会女性の権利プロジェクト

(注2) Jimmy Carter ジミー・カーター (アメリカ第39代大統領) (注3) the United States Court of Appeals アメリカ合衆

国連邦裁判所 (注4) Bill Clinton ビル・クリントン (アメリカ第42代大統領) (注5) the Sanate アメリカ国会の上院

(注6) discrimination 差別 (注7) prejudice 偏見 (注8) reproductive rights 性と生殖に関する権利 (注9) fairness 公正さ

問 1 下線部①が「ギンズバーグは、平等な権利のために闘い、世界をより良い場所にするために貢献したことで知られていた。」という意味の英文になるように[ ]内の語句を並べ替え、記号で答えなさい。

問 2 下線部②のthatが指す内容を20字以内の日本語で簡潔に説明しなさい。

問 3 下線部③の不定詞の用法と同じ用法を含む文を次のア～ウから1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア I want to do some exercise this weekend.
- イ He went to the library to do some homework.
- ウ She has a lot of things to do.

問 4 [ ④ ]には次のア～ウの3つの文が入ります。本文の内容に合うように並べ替え、記号で答えなさい。

- ア She gave a lot of talks and conversations and encouraged young people to become lawyers and work for the government.
- イ Ginsburg was also known for her support of public service and for showing young women and girls how to be strong and successful.
- ウ Women all over the world looked up to her and were motivated to do their best and fight for their rights and freedoms.

問 5 ( A ) ~ ( D )に入る語を次のア～エからそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号を2回以上使ってはいけません。

- ア in    イ during    ウ with    エ to

問 6 **ア～ウ**の単語を適当な形に直しなさい。

問 7 この英文のタイトルとして最もふさわしいものを1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア The Impact of Ruth Bader Ginsburg's Fashion Choices
- イ Ruth Bader Ginsburg's Journey in the World of Technology
- ウ Ruth Bader Ginsburg: Leading the Charge for Justice and Equality
- エ Ginsburg Family History and Heritage

問 8 次の英文の中で本文の内容と合っているものを2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- ア Ginsburg worked for 27 years on the top court in the United States.
- イ Ginsburg was the first woman to ever hold the position of Supreme Court justice.
- ウ Ginsburg worked as an assistant judge and then became a law professor after graduating from Rutgers Law School and Columbia Law School.
- エ Ginsburg was famous for having strong beliefs and standing up for fairness.
- オ Ginsburg encouraged all the girls to become lawyers and work for the government.
- カ Few people paid attention to Ginsburg's death in September 2020.

② 次の会話文の ( 1 ) ~ ( 5 )に入れるのに最も適当な文を下のア～オからそれぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、同じ記号を2回以上使ってはいけません。

Situation: *Two students, Lily and Jake, are discussing their plans for a group project.*

Lily: Hey Jake, have you thought about our group project yet?

Jake: ( 1 ) What do you think?

Lily: I like your suggestions, especially the one about researching climate change impacts. ( 2 )

Jake: Thanks, Lily. Why don't we meet up tomorrow to discuss it in more detail?

Lily: ( 3 ) I'll bring some research articles.

Jake: Perfect, we'll get a head start on the project. ( 4 )

Lily: Teamwork makes it easier, Jake. I believe we can do more by working together.

Jake: You're right, Lily. Tomorrow's meeting is going to be very successful. I can already tell.

Lily: Absolutely, Jake. ( 5 )

- ア Thanks for taking action.
- イ Let's make the most of it.
- ウ It's really important to think about them.
- エ Yeah, I have been thinking about ideas.
- オ Sure, let's do it.

3 次のそれぞれの2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように、( ) 内に適当な語を1語ずつ入れなさい。

- 1 I don't know her address.  
I don't know ( ) she ( ).
- 2 Ken was sick last Wednesday. He is still sick.  
Ken has ( ) sick ( ) last week.
- 3 We had a lot of rain here in June.  
( ) ( ) a lot here in June.
- 4 I am free today.  
I have ( ) ( ) do today.

4 次の日本語に合うように ( ) 内の語句を並べかえ、( ) の中で2番目と4番目にくる語句を記号で答えなさい。

- 1 私たちはその建物を学校として使っていた。  
We ( ア as イ use ウ used エ to オ the building ) a school.
- 2 この辺にコンビニがあればいいのに。  
( ア a convenience store イ had ウ I エ we オ wish ) around here.
- 3 私たちはふだんはお互いにメールで連絡をします。  
We usually ( ア each other イ in ウ keep エ touch オ with ) by e-mail.
- 4 あのシカは人を全く怖がりません。  
That deer is ( ア people イ at ウ afraid エ not オ of ) all.
- 5 雨の日は足元に注意。  
Watch ( ア on イ days ウ step エ rainy オ your ).

5 次の各文が意味の通る英文になるように、( ) 内に与えられた文字で始まる英単語を書きなさい。

- 1 ( S \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ ) is the day of the week after Friday and before Sunday.
- 2 When you eat something and say "yummy," it means the food is ( d \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ ).
- 3 He feels sick because he has a ( h \_ \_ \_ \_ \_ ) and a runny nose.
- 4 She is an ( h \_ \_ \_ \_ ) person, so she cannot tell a lie.
- 5 If you want to go to Hakusan station, you'll need to ( c \_ \_ \_ \_ ) trains at Sugamo station.

6 次の日本語を英語にしなさい。

- 1 あなたが日本にいる間、楽しんでくれるといいなあと思います。
- 2 その女の子が私にルナ (Luna) というネコをくれた。